



Statistical Country Profile



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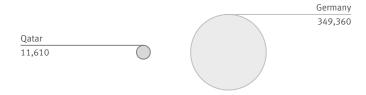
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■ General information



Land area in relation to Germany km²

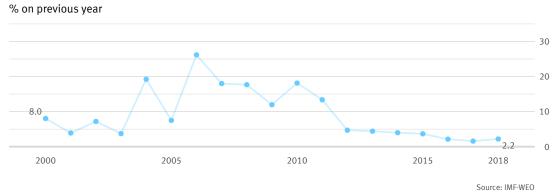


Source: WB-WDI

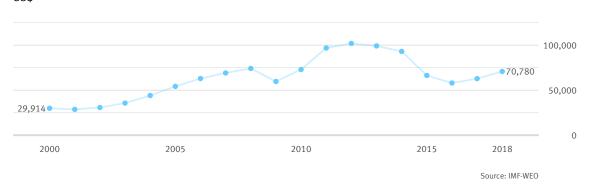
Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$	GDP,	GDP	GDP
	real change	per capita	per capita
	% since 2000	us\$	internat. US\$
192	+386	70,780	130,475
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change



Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+2.9

(2016) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

48.4

(2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

+5.3

(2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure

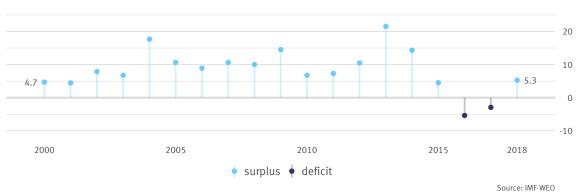
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

33.943

(2016)Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

51.189

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

0.774

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

7.902

(2016) Source: UNCTAD

Population

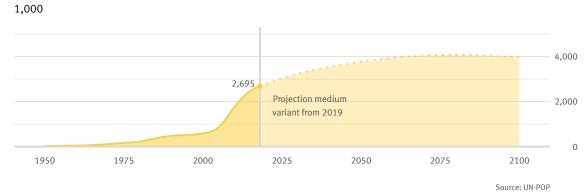
Population	Population	Life expectancy	Life expectancy
total	density	at birth (women)	at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
2,639	227	80.0	77.6
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017 1,000

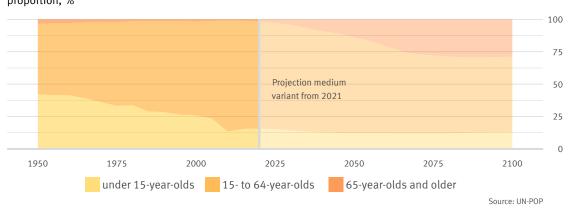


Source: WB-WDI

Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
2.0	1.2	22.4	35.1
(2014) Source: WHO	(2014) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

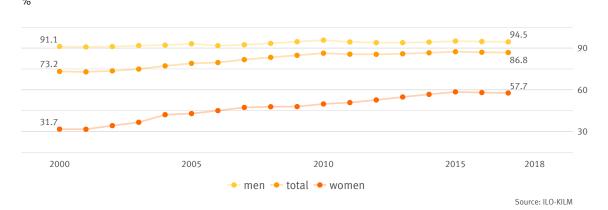
Education

Government expenditure on education	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Students (tertiary education)
% of GDP	number	number	per 100,000 inhabitants
3.6	11.6	10.2	1,108
(2014) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO*

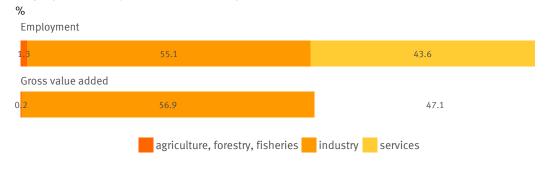
Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)	Labour force (persons aged 15+)	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)	Self-employment (persons aged 15+)
%	1,000	%	%
86.8	1,975	86.9	0.4
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



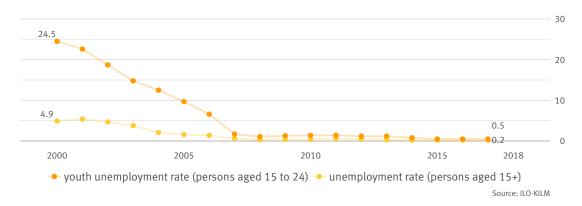




Source employment: ILO-KILM Source gross value added: WB-WDI



Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate $\ensuremath{\%}$



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

0.856

(2015) Source: UNDP Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

33

(2015) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

41.1

(2007) Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production 2010=100

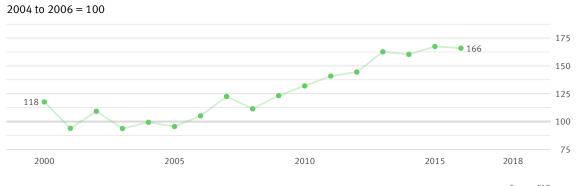
No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+41	5.8	0.0
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production



Source: FAO

■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

57.311

(2016) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods
bn US\$

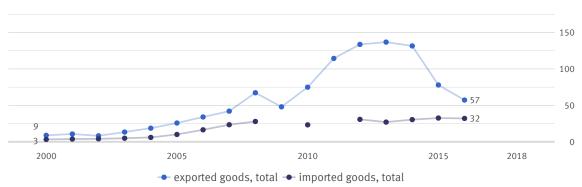
32.060

(2016) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods bn US\$

+25.250

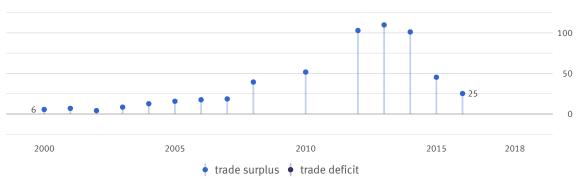
(2016) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods



2009, 2011: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance US\$



2009, 2011: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US\$

(2016) Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported

0.5
(2016)
Source: UN Comtrade*

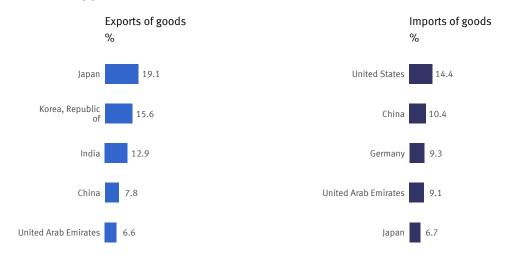
Goods imported from Germany

2,970
(2016)
Source: UN Comtrade

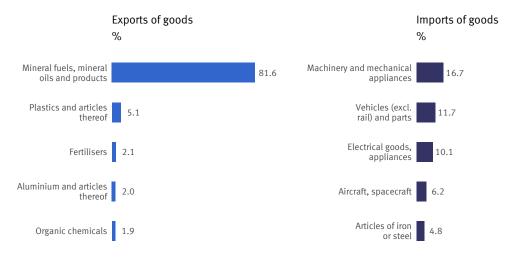
Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

9.3
(2016)
Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2016



Main commodities traded 2016



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

282

No data

(2015)
Source: OICA*

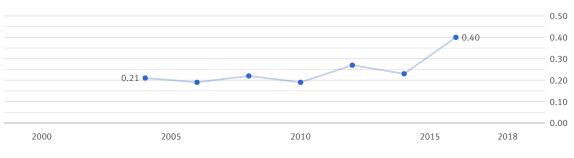
Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Air transport
per 1,000 inhabitants
per 1,000 inhabitants

11,348

(2017)
Source: WB-WDI*
Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre

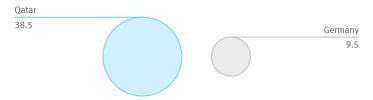


Data collection conducted every two years. Source: WB-WDI

Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
38.5	18,563	15,309	0.0
(2016) Source: EDGAR	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016 tonnes per capita

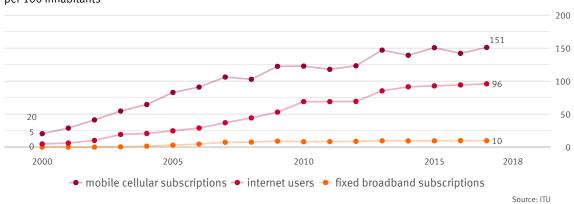


Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic	Researchers	Resident patent
expenditure on R&D		applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.5	604	9
(2015)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international_en